

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

PEDRO R. DUARTE,

Petitioner,

vs.

BRIAN WILLIAMS,

Respondent.

2:12-cv-01305-GMN-PAL

ORDER

Petitioner Pedro Duarte has submitted a petition for writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254 (ECF No. 1-1), a motion for leave to file excess pages (ECF No. 2) and a motion for appointment of counsel (ECF No. 3). Petitioner has paid the filing fee for this action. (ECF No. 7). The motion for leave to file excess pages shall be granted, as petitioner raises additional claims which exceed the pages allowed in the form. The petition shall now be filed and served on respondents.

A petition for federal habeas corpus should include all claims for relief of which petitioner is aware. If petitioner fails to include such a claim in his petition, he may be forever barred from seeking federal habeas relief upon that claim. *See* 28 U.S.C. §2254(b) (successive petitions). If petitioner is aware of any claim not included in his petition, he should notify the Court of that as soon as possible, perhaps by means of a motion to amend his petition to add the claim.

There is no constitutional right to appointed counsel for a federal habeas corpus proceeding. *Pennsylvania v. Finley*, 481 U.S. 551, 555 (1987); *Bonin v. Vasquez*, 999 F.2d 425, 428 (9th Cir. 1993). The decision to appoint counsel is generally discretionary. *Chaney v. Lewis*, 801 F.2d 1191, 1196 (9th Cir. 1986), *cert. denied*, 481 U.S. 1023 (1987); *Bashor v. Risley*, 730 F.2d 1228, 1234 (9th Cir.), *cert. denied*, 469 U.S. 838 (1984). However, counsel must be appointed if the complexities of the case are such that denial of counsel would amount to a denial of due process, and where the petitioner is a person of such limited education as to be incapable of fairly presenting his claims. *See Chaney*, 801 F.2d at 1196; *see also Hawkins v. Bennett*, 423 F.2d 948 (8th Cir. 1970). The claims in this case are not

1 especially complex. Also, the Court notes from the petition, and from the other documents that  
2 petitioner has submitted to the Court, that petitioner is able to present matters to the Court in an  
3 organized and understandable manner. The motion for appointment of counsel shall be denied.

4 **IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED** that the motion for leave to file excess pages (ECF No. 2)  
5 is **GRANTED**. The Clerk shall **FILE and ELECTRONICALLY SERVE** the petition (ECF No. 1-1)  
6 upon the respondents.

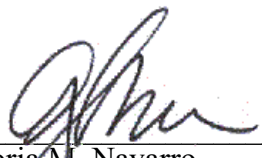
7 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that respondents shall have **forty-five (45)** days from entry of  
8 this order within which to answer, or otherwise respond to, the petition. In their answer or other  
9 response, respondents shall address any claims presented by petitioner in his petition as well as any  
10 claims presented by petitioner in any Statement of Additional Claims. Respondents shall raise all  
11 potential affirmative defenses in the initial responsive pleading, including lack of exhaustion and  
12 procedural default. **Successive motions to dismiss will not be entertained**. If an answer is filed,  
13 respondents shall comply with the requirements of Rule 5 of the Rules Governing Proceedings in the  
14 United States District Courts under 28 U.S.C. §2254. If an answer is filed, petitioner shall have **forty-**  
15 **five (45) days** from the date of service of the answer to file a reply.

16 **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, henceforth, petitioner shall serve upon the Attorney General  
17 of the State of Nevada a copy of every pleading, motion, or other document he submits for consideration  
18 by the Court. Petitioner shall include with the original paper submitted for filing a certificate stating the  
19 date that a true and correct copy of the document was mailed to the Attorney General. The Court may  
20 disregard any paper that does not include a certificate of service. After respondents appear in this action,  
21 petitioner shall make such service upon the particular Deputy Attorney General assigned to the case.

22 **IT FURTHER IS ORDERED** that any state court record exhibits filed by respondents herein  
23 shall be filed with a separate index of exhibits identifying the exhibits by number or letter. The CM/ECF  
24 attachments that are filed shall further be identified by the number or numbers (or letter or letters) of the  
25 exhibits in the attachment. The hard copy of any additional state court record exhibits shall be forwarded  
26 – for this case – to the staff attorneys in Reno.

1           **IT FURTHER IS ORDERED** that the motion for appointment of counsel (ECF No. 3) is  
2 **DENIED.**

3           Dated this 23rd day of August, 2012.

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7 Gloria M. Navarro  
8 United States District Judge  
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